

Investor Day – Edible Nuts, Spices & Vegetable Ingredients 27 June 2013 | Singapore



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Such forward looking statements are intended to be identified by words such as 'believe', 'estimate', 'intend', 'may', 'will', 'expect', and 'project' and similar expressions as they relate to the Group. Forwardlooking statements involve certain risks and uncertainties because they relate to future events. Actual results may vary materially from those targeted, expected or projected due to several factors.

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Agenda

Welcome & opening remarks

- A. Shekhar, Executive Director – Finance & Business Development

• Edible Nuts

- Ashok Krishen, Managing Director and Global Head
- Damien Houlahan, Executive General Manager Almonds, Australia
- Amit Khirbat, Senior Vice President Cashew
- Anupam Jindel, Senior Vice President Peanuts
- Dave DeFrank, Senior Vice President Almonds, US
- Spices & Vegetable Ingredients
 - Greg Estep, President and Global Head
 - Brian Boor, Senior Vice President and Global Head of Sales
 - Siva Subramanian, Vice President and Head of Innovation & Quality
 - Dave Watkins, Senior Vice President and Head of Ag operations
- Q&A

Welcome to the world of Nuts....





Edible Nuts Agenda

• Edible Nuts

- The World of Nuts
- Global footprint
- Industry dynamics by Nut category
 - Supply and demand trends
 - Key focus areas for Olam
- Our Sustainability Initiatives in Nuts
- Our Competitive advantages in Nuts and Strategy

The World of Edible Nuts: Some interesting facts

- Nuts are a healthy snack
- Nuts are ZERO cholesterol and high in mono unsaturated fats- thus good for your heart !
- Nuts are known to improve HDL while lowering LDL
- Nuts are a low GI food high in calories, fibre and protein – keeps you feeling fuller longer
- Trust us have an ounce of any nut ½ hour before you have a meal – you will eat less and LOSE Weight !!

More than being a snack ...Nuts have diverse Applications

- Nut Spreads flavorful source of proteins
- Salad Topping Dry Roasted or spiced
- Breakfast cereals superior shelf life
- Dairy inclusions & toppings crunch & shelf life
- Bakery Filling & inclusions
- Confectionery fillings and bars blends with any flavor
- Energy bars Low glycemic applications
- Gravies & salad dressings completely natural
- Base for culinary and traditional food with neutral taste.



Edible Nuts: A 7.3M MT & US\$34B Industry

Value ~ US\$34 B

Volume ~ 7.3M MT (Kernel terms)





Edible Nuts value chain



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Edible Nuts: Global Footprint





Edible Nuts: A leading global player across four key nut categories



Attractive growth platform

-US\$22B in our participating Nuts with markets growing at 5-7% p.a.



• Global leadership

- -Global scale and reach: Present in 80% of producing countries and all major consumer markets
- Achieved through targeted acquisitions and organic growth



Strong customer franchise

-20 year history with top food processors



Integrated from farm to customer

-Guaranteed product quality, traceability and supply consistency



• Experienced leadership team

-Senior management with >175 years of cumulative industry experience

Edible Nuts: A leading global player across four key nut categories (cont'd)



- Leading Cashew player with 20% share in origination, processing and trading
- Only company processing in six centers with origination spread across all major producing countries.



- #1 **Peanut** blancher and ingredient manufacturer in the US
- Present in 5 countries which account for 90% of world trade



- #2 **Almond** grower globally
- Sole supplier with plantations in Australia and US, enabling year-long fresh supply
- State of the art Processing assets in Australia



- Top 3 global Hazelnut supplier
- Strong presence in Turkey which accounts for 70% of world exports

Edible Nuts – By Source / By Markets



Edible Nuts participation



Global footprint in Nuts



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Almonds



Global Almond Consumption (Fcls)



Global Almond Statistics

Consumption 2007-12



- Grew at ~10 % p.a. from 2007-12
- Increase has been driven by:
 - acceptance as a healthy, nutritious food
 - higher usage in confectionery, snacks and bakery
 - aggressive promotion by the California Almonds Board
 - robust demand from the emerging markets.

Production 2012 -13



- Almonds grow only in semi-arid Mediterranean climate , found mostly in developed countries like US/ EU / Aus.
- California accounts for ~80% of the world production
- Australia, is emerging as an important origins and is now at No 2 position ahead of Spain.

Source: USDA (PSD Online)



Global Almond Trade (Imports)

- Global almonds trade has grown at ~12 % p.a. over the last 5 years
- Import demand met by
 - -primarily US
 (92%); and
 - -increasingly Australia (5-year CAGR export growth: 24%)
- Fuelled by increased demand especially from
 - -EU
 - -India
 - -China
 - -Middle East

Global Imports of Almonds (Shelled Basis, 000s MT)



Source: USDA (PSD Online)



Almonds price levels have been moving higher in last 12 months as demand exceeds supply.



NPS 23/25

Key opportunities and challenges in Almonds

• Long term trend in the Industry

- Good value amongst all nuts for the consumer and supply keeping pace with demand / consumption
- Increasing consumption as a snack nut erstwhile consumed mainly as ingredients
- Asset values are rising due to the increasing demand and paucity of suitable land and water - hence prices likely to be trending upwards

Key opportunities

- Get to full capacity yields in Australia and USA
- Value add ingredients processing in Australia
- Expand to New markets and increase trading volumes from US
- Unlocking of value in Australia with sale and lease back of orchards

• Key challenges for Olam

- Weather and drought risk leading to yield impact
- Continued expansion in our orchard portfolio in California and expand to other Nuts

The World of Olam Almonds in Australia: Some interesting facts

- Planted orchard area: 12,350 Ha, approx. 30,500 acres
- Total land area: 20,250 Ha, approx. 30 % of Singapore's land area
- Total no: of trees: **3.0 million**
- Distance East to West (as the crow flies): **75** km
- Bee activity for pollination: **2.4 billion bees buzzing**
- Combined flow rate of all river pumps: 15,000 litres/sec, enough to pump in an Olympic size swimming pool in 3 minutes
- Length of drip pipelines: 33,000 km, 5 ½ times from Singapore to Melbourne

Cashews





Global Cashew Industry

	Global Crop	%	Processing	%	Imports /
	Mts of RCN		capacity - Mts		Exports
Asia	600.000			\square	<i></i>
India	600,000	25.7	1,300,000	55.6	(700,000)
Vietnam	300,000	12.8	570,000	24.4	(270,000)
Cambodia	50,000	2.1	2,000	0.1	48,000
Indonesia	60,000	2.6	10,000	0.4	50,000
	1,010,000	43.2	1,882,000	80.5	(872,000)
West Africa					
Nigeria	80,000	3.4	30,000	1.3	50,000
Benin	75,000	3.2	2,000	0.1	73,000
Ghana	50,000	2.1	10,000	0.4	40,000
Ivory Coast	400,000	17.1	40,000	1.7	360,000
Guinea Buissau	160,000	6.8	3,000	0.1	157,000
Senegal+Gambia	60,000	2.6	-	_	60,000
	825,000	35.3	85,000	3.6	740,000
East Africa					
Mozambique	55,000	2.4	25,000	1.1	30,000
Tanzania	150,000	6.4	20,000	0.9	130,000
Madagascar	2,500	0.1	_	-	2,500
Kenya	10,000	0.4	5,000	0.2	5,000
-	217,500	9.3	50,000	2.1	167,500
Latin America	-		-	\frown	
Brazil	275,000	11.8	320,500	13.7	(45,500)
Others	10,000	0.4	_	-	10,000
	,				, -
	2,337,500	100	2,337,500	100	-

Cashew Kernels price trend



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Long term trends in Cashew

- Emerging markets like India, China, Middle East, South Africa and Brazil will become the market makers of the future
- Traditional markets like US and EU will move up the value chain and start consuming more cashews as ingredients
- Labour cost increases and food safety will drive mechanization leading to :
 - more pieces generation and thus accelerate the drive towards usage of cashews as ingredients.
 - consolidation due to high investment in mechanized processing
- Small holding farmers' crop, grown in only emerging markets, leaving little scope for corporate farming
- Crop size increasing only in Africa while it is stagnant in other geographies
- Traceability, food safety, sustainability & carbon foot print focus will force processing closer to growing regions – supply chain will become shorter

Key focus areas & challenges

- Build and drive economies of scale through Mechanization. Olam is the torch bearer of mechanization for the industry and for processing in Africa
 - Increasing labour costs and non availability of workers
 - Enhance food safety
- Lead the initiative towards cashews as ingredients through product / application development / pasteurization
- Secure supply (support and increase out-grower programs through Olam Livelihood Charter)
- Differentiate at every level (sustainability, food safety, ingredient quality, packaging)
- Taking the lead in Nutritional research, crop research, promoting good harvesting practices

Key Challenges

- Maximise volumes and extract operating leverage
- Mechanisation comes with challenges of worker training , retaining value by reducing breakages & non availability of high quality technical manpower

Social impact of Cashews

- Employment generation every 650 kg of cashew kernels consumed generates one year round job.
- Olam generates 25,000 such jobs
- Majority of jobs created are for women in rural communities in Africa and Asia who have very few alternate avenues for employment

Cote d'Ivoire Mechanical Cashew Factory









Peanuts



Roasted Peanuts in Candy and Snacks

Peanut Granules Roasted

Peanut Butter as an Ingredient



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World of Peanuts

- World Peanut Production is 35MMT
- A row crop competing with Soy, Corn and Cotton for lands
- Main Usage is Peanut Oil (~50% of production), Food Ingredient, Snacks, Spreads & Confectionery
- Snack, Spreads & Confectionery
 - Usage is about 4.0 MMT- Focus Area for Olam due to high degree of Value Addition.
 - World Trade in this is ~2.5MMT annually, primarily in Higher Quality Peanuts
- Limited origins capable of producing High Quality Edible Grade Peanuts

Olam's Peanut Portfolio

Origin	Farming	Seed Multiplication	Shelling	Cleaning/Grading	Blanching	Ingredients
Argentina	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
USA				Y	Y	Y
India			Y	Y	Y	
South Africa	Y	Y	Y	Y		
China				Y		

Olam Argentina grows enough peanuts to meet the demand of France for an entire year!

Our US Peanut operation processes enough Peanuts to supply the entire US Population with over 1 pound of Edible Peanuts per annum



Peanuts


Long term Peanut trends

- Consumption of Snack , Spreads and Confectionery is growing at 4-5% CAGR in developing countries, about 2% in the US and stable in EU
- China has emerged as the largest importer of Peanuts from being the largest exporter in the last five years
 - -Peanut trade will grow on account of rising imports into China & S E Asia
 - -Consequent increase in export volumes from Argentina, India and US
 - -US likely be the main beneficiary due to unique bouquet of varieties, high quality and rising productivity

Price Trend

Arg 40/50 Raw prices \$/MT

40/50 Raw (\$/MT) CIF Rotterdam



SOURCE: Oil World

Key focus areas for Olam

- Consolidate Olam's position as the unique supplier of Peanuts from US/ Argentina / India / SA with global marketing presence
- Position Olam to benefit from the growing demand in emerging markets and eventual opening up of the Chinese market
- Acquisition Opportunities across the value chain from Upstream to Midstream in the US to complete the bouquet of Origins
- Expand existing Ingredient business in the US through contract manufacturing by leveraging existing customer relationships
- Invest in India to cater to exports as well as large local Snack and Confectionery manufacturers
- Focus on farm yield enhancement in Argentina and grow acreage in South Africa



Hazelnuts



Global Hazelnut production and consumption

Turkey produces 70 % of the global hazelnut crop

EU consumes 80-85% of the Turkish hazel production (primarily consumed as an ingredient in the confectionery industry)

Turkey's geographical	proximity to	major hazel	consumers	provides
	logistical cost	: advantage		

Hazelnut trees typically bear fruit after 4 years , are multi stemmed, and generally have a yielding life of over 50 years

Country	in kMT
Turkey	740
Italy	84
Spain	16
USA	32
Georgia	28
Azerbajan	40
Others	25
Total	965
Source : INC	



Source : KIB



Price trend



Price vs. Production

Movement in international prices is inversely related to the size of the Turkish crop

Turkish farmer cost forms the floor price for international prices



Long term trends

- Global consumption set to grow at 5-7 %
 - Spreads and Confectionery industry in Asia is growing at a fast clip
 - India and China could be the next big growth markets as the large confectionary industries expand their presence
 - Europe will remain a strong consumer , with Eastern Europe growing
 - Domestic market in Turkey will also expand
 - Value added product sales will continue to grow (sales of hazelnut paste and new usages of hazel ingredients)
- Increased efforts to grow the global supply in new regions Chile / Georgia / Azerbaijan / Australia
 - -Mechanisation of farming in the new regions leading to higher yields, traceability, better control on the supply chain, new crop supply throughout the year
- Development of Sustainable supply chains, particularly in Turkey

Key focus areas for Olam

- Grow the value added ingredient / processed Hazelnuts business
- Enter into farming in new regions Chile / Georgia /Azerbaijan / Australia
- Lead the way in developing sustainable supply chains in Hazelnuts
- Widen the customer portfolio across Asia / US and Latam

Hazelnuts









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Growing Responsibly

8 Qualifying Principles:

- 1. Finance
- 2. Improved Yield
- 3. Labour Practices
- 4. Market Access
- 5. Quality
- 6. Traceability
- 7. Social Investment
- 8. Environmental Impact



THE BRAND BEHIND THE BRA

2013

Olam Livelihood Charter

Our focus on sustainability is proof you can "Do well by doing good!"

Reduce Emissions



- Adding cover crops to reduce dust
- Applying dust suppressant to farm roads
- Reducing tractor speeds to 2.5 mph
- Shredding prunings vs. burning
- Converting pump diesel engines to electric
- Upgrading tractor fleet to tier-3 & 4 engines

"Bee" Friendly



- Use IPM friendly fungicide sprays
- Spray only at night & insure chemical is dried & absorbed into leaf before bee activity resumes.
- Supply bees with clean drinking water
- Remove hives immediately after bloom

Enhance Soil Health



- Reduce synthetic fertilizer (N-P-K) inputs
- Balancing soil pH to 6.5-7.2
- Increasing soil organic matter (compost, cover crops, & organic acids)
- Adding soluble carbon & bio-stimulant formulations to enhance microbial activity.

"More Crop per Drop"



- Drip& micro-sprinklers vs flood irrigation
- Soil moisture monitoring systems.
- Implementing irrigation pump automation

Customers want to integrate sustainability practices into their brands



"More Crop Per Drop" Program

Chowchilla Ranch Yield: 3,000 lbs of almonds /acre @ 1,182 acres

Nitrogen Applied:

UC-Davis research recommendation prior to 2012: UC-Davis research new recommendation in 2012:

Olam "More Crop per Drop Program"

240 lbs/acre of N

165 lbs /acre of N

300 lbs/ acre of N

How?



Fertigation thru Micro-sprinklers 80-90% irrg efficient



Soil moisture monitoring



Soluble Organic Biology Products



Biologist/ Scientist/PCA



Sustainable Cashew Growers Program

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Developing a sustainable cashew supply chain for the Bouake processing plant

Objectives of the program	Partners			
Increase farm yields from the current 300 kg/ha to 500 kg/ha,	GIZ, providing farmer training on-ground with the help of ANADER (Ivorian rural development organisation) IDH, Netherlands and Fair Match Support, towards organizing the farmers into groups, and ensuring social, economic and environmental sustainability ACi, (African Cashew Initiative, a BMGF project) to set up grafting centers and nurseries to renew old plantations and rehabilitate low-yielding trees in existing plantations			
Increase average farmer revenue by \$100 a ton through farmer training on Good Agricultural Practices				
Establish a fully traceable cashew supply chain linked to 40,000 farmers by 2015				
Results	Year 1 (2012)	Year 2 (2013)		
Number of farmers registered in the program	12,000	20,092		
Numbers of farmers which supplied stocks	7986	12500		
Quantity supplied	4922	7972		
Premium Paid	\$ 110,894	\$180,000		

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Our Competitive Advantage in Nuts

- Unique portfolio of skills, capabilities and relationships which are fungible across Nuts, Geographies and Value Chain
- Global scale, breadth, and spread in Nuts
- Privileged Customer relationships Partner of Choice
 - layers of differentiation
 - engagement with customer at different levels
 - building understanding of the customer, market segment, origination and strategy to tap into opportunities.
 - create barriers to exit
 - supply security with food safety, traceability and sustainability
- Connected and empowered team with strong entrepreneurial spirit and deep domain expertise
- Embedded strong business processes and risk management solutions

Our Competitive Advantage in Nuts

- Integration across the value chain helps manage price risks in volatile market conditions
- Global presence helps in managing supply chain disruptions
- Competitive landscape: Well positioned leadership across all Nut categories:
 - competition is mainly family owned businesses with limited ability to pursue global ambitions
 - relative market share 2 X of our next competitor in many participating Nuts / segments
- Strategic alliances with large food processing companies where we provide secure supply, traceability, food safety in a sustainable manner

Strategy on a page

Objectives	 BU growth goal FY2016 Drive core business to full potential and expand into new nut categories Achieve global integrated leadership in Edible Nuts - across products and value chain Improve margins through up and downstream participation Pursue inorganic opportunities to leap frog current position 						
Strategic planks	 Drive core to full potential Grow volume across the portfolio Cashew mechanised processing at origin (Africa, India, Vietnam) Maximisation of trading margins 	 Pursue midstream opportunities in existing nuts Ingredients processing of Cashews in India, Vietnam US Peanuts Shelling Peanut blanching in India and expand Peanut ingredients / blanching in US 	 Expand upstream possibilities in existing nuts Expand US Almonds Acreage Expand Peanut farming in Argentina and South Africa Peanut (US) and Hazelnut farming in new regions 	Expand into new nut categories • Pecans • Walnuts • Pistachios	 Extract value across nuts - downstream Contract manufacturing for key customers Strategic alliances with customers across Nuts for providing sustainable and secure supply One stop supply chain for Nuts 		
Enablers	 Enhance existing trading and management capabilities 	 Processing capabilities and experience Product application and development capabilities M&A target availability 	 Farming and plantations expertise Access to plantation assets 	 M&A target availability Build Management team strength 	Transfer ingredient manufacturing expertise across Nuts and geographies		



Annex 1: Excellent Nutritional Profile

Nutrients	Units	Almonds	Cashews	Hazelnuts	Macadamia	Pistachio	Walnuts	Pecans
Calories	Kcal	580	570	630	720	690	650	690
Protein	g	21	15	15	8	21	15	9
Total Fat	g	51	46	61	76	46	65	72
Saturated Fat	g	4	9	4	12	6	6	6
Monounsaturated Fat	g	32	27	46	59	24	9	41
Polyunsaturated Fat	g	12	8	8	1.5	14	47	22
Linoleic acid (18:2)	g	12	7.66	7.83	1.3	13.64	38	21
Linolenic acid (18:3)	g	0	0.16	0.09	0.2	0.26	9	1
Cholesterol	mg	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Carbohydrates	g	20	33	17	13	28	14	14
Fibre	g	12	3	10	8	10	7	10

Annex 2: Almond Life Cycle



Dormancy



Processing



ALMOND LIFECYCLE



Harvest



Maturing Nuts



Hull Split



Annex 3: Speaker Profile



Ashok Krishen

Ashok Krishen is the Managing Director and Global Head of Edible Nuts Platform which includes Cashew, Peanuts, Almonds, Hazelnuts and Sesame. Ashok is a management graduate with 27 years' experience. He joined Olam Nigeria in 1992 as a Branch Coordinator and was the Regional Head for Ghana, Benin and Cameroon from 1994 to 1996.

Ashok moved to Olam Singapore in 1996 as Global Head for the Rice, Sugar and Shipping divisions. He moved on to head the Global Edible Nuts division from 2003 and also headed the Spices and Dehydrates business from 2005 to 2010. He is a member of the Strategy Committee and the Executive Risk Committee. He is also the Regional head for Australia, Argentina and Turkey. Ashok holds a Bachelor of Science (Physics) degree from the University of Kerala in India and an Honours Diploma in Personnel Management and Industrial Relations from the Xavier Labour Relations Institute in India in 1986.